# **MRT 97-M Totalizer**







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## SPECIFICATIONS

Description

Featuring 5 digits of rate and 8 digits of total, the MRT 97-M is a battery or loop powered indicator capable of accepting magnetic pickup, DC pulse and switch closure inputs from pulse producing flowmeters. The unit can be ordered with an optional 4-20mA output. The MRT 97-M uses the 4-20mA loop to provide power when this output is used.

### **Specifications**

Power:

**BATTERY POWERED** 

Supplied standard with 2 C size Lithium batteries.

LOOP POWERED

Voltage: 8.5 to 30 VDC

Supplied standard with 2 C size lithium batteries Protection: Reverse Polarity Protection on Current Loop

Burden: 8.5V maximum

**BATTERY LIFE EXPECTANCY:** 

Expected Years of Operation for MRT 97-M of various powering

options at equipment duty cycles

**MODEL RUN TIME** Idle 2hrs/day 24hrs/day 8hrs/day MRT 97-M 10yrs 10yrs 10yrs 9.1yrs **Battery Powered MRT 97-M** Indefinite operation when loop powered Loop Powered

NOTE: Battery shelf life is rated at 10 years by manufacturer Life expectancy based on rated battery capacity at

The above table is shown with pulse output inactive. Use of pulse output shortens battery life.

Example: A pulse output of 0.06 sec. duration, once per second, would derate the battery life by 20%.

### **DISPLAY:**

Rate Display: (selectable decimal)

5 Digits (99999), 0.35" High, Display updates once per second with battery power, 8X per second with DC or Loop power

/MIN, /HR, /DAY Rate Descriptors:

Min. Input Frequency: 0.01 Hz to 10 Hz (selectable delay of 0.1 to 99.9 seconds)\*

Selectable Rate Display Damping Totalizer Display: (selectable decimal) 8 Digits (99999999), 0.2" High

Totalizer Descriptors: GAL, BBL, MCF, M3, "blank"

Warning Displays: Low battery warning

#### PULSE OUTPUT:

The pulse output advances with the least significant digit of the totalizer or decimal multiples there of (see Pulse scale divider).

Type: Isolated photomos relay Max. voltage (off state): 30 VDC Current (on state): 100mA

Pulse Duration: Selectable 0.5, 0.25, 0.125, 0.0625 seconds Pulse Scale divider (Pulscale): User selectable, +1, +10, +100 or OFF

NOTE: Select OFF for max. battery life.

# ACCURACY:

0.01% Reading, ±1 count

Temperature Drift: 50 ppm/°C Worst Case

**ENVIRONMENTAL:** 

**OPERATING TEMPERATURE** 

-4°F (-20°C) to + 158°F (70°C)

Extended Témp: -22°F (-30°C) to + 158°F (70°C)

HUMIDITY

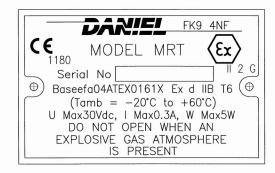
0 - 90% Noncondensing

## APPROVALS:

CE Compliant, CSA Listed, UL I.S.

Available

Complies with the ATEX Directive 94/9/EC Ex d IIB T6



### INPUTS:

MAGNETIC PICKUP INPUT

Frequency Range: 0 to 4500 Hz Trigger Sensitivity: 10 mV p-p Over Voltage Protected: ± 30 VDC OPTO-ISOLĂTED DC PULSE INPUT

High (logic 1): 4-30 VDC

Low (logic 0): Less Than 1 VDC

Minimum Current: .5 mA Hysteresis: 0.4 VDC

Frequency Range: 0 to 5 kHz

Min. Pulse Width: 0.1 msec

CONTACT CLOSURE INPUT (contact closure to common)

Internal Pullup Resistor: 100 KΩ to +3.6 VDC

High (logic 1): Open or 4-30 VDC
Low (logic 0): Less Than .5 VDC
Internal Switch Debounce Filter: 0 to 40 Hz

Sustained contact closure will shorten NOTE:

battery life.

RESET INPUT (contact closure to common)

Internal Pullup Resistor: 100 KΩ to +3.6 VDC

High (logic 1): Open or 4-30 VDC Low (logic 0): Less Than .5 VDC

Minimum On: 25 msec

NOTE: Sustained contact closure will shorten

battery life.

K-FACTOR

Range: 0.001 to 99999999

Decimal Point Locations: XXXX.XXXX to XXXXXXXX

### 20 Point Linearization Option

This feature allows the user to enter 20 different frequencies with 20 different corresponding K-Factors to linearize non linear signals.

#### ANALOG OUTPUT:

Type: 4-20 mA follows rate display, Two wire hookup

Accuracy: 0.025% Full Scale at 20° C

Temperature Drift:

50 ppm/°C Typical Reverse Polarity Protected

Update Rate: 8 times/second

NOTE: The MRT 97-M uses the 4-20 mA loop power as its primary power source when this option is used. The battery is still required for standby battery operation.

# **DATA STORAGE:**

Setup Information: Stored in flash memory

Totalizer: Stored in battery backed RAM but can be saved to flash memory by operator for recall after battery change out.

<sup>\*</sup> A large delay setting and internal math operations may delay the update rate.

## **BATTERY INSTALLATION and REPLACEMENT**

# **Battery Installation:**

All MRT97M models are shipped without the battery(ies) installed. This preserves battery life when the unit is not in service.

To install the battery, begin by locating the battery holder. This will require opening the enclosure cover and removing the MRT97M to expose the battery holder.

The plus terminal of the battery is marked with a (+) symbol stamped into the battery holder. Be sure to install the battery(ies) correctly.

Install battery(ies) to begin setup procedure. See Programming Flowchart to setup desired operating parameters.

# **Battery Replacement:**

The MRT 97-M has a battery monitor feature which illuminates when the lithium battery voltage approaches its end of life. A descriptor, "BAT", illuminates when the battery voltage falls below this predetermined value. The low battery detector operates correctly with all power options.

The battery, or batteries, should be replaced within several weeks of the first occurrence of low battery warning, "BAT". Left unattended, the unit may become inaccurate, cease to operate or malfunction.

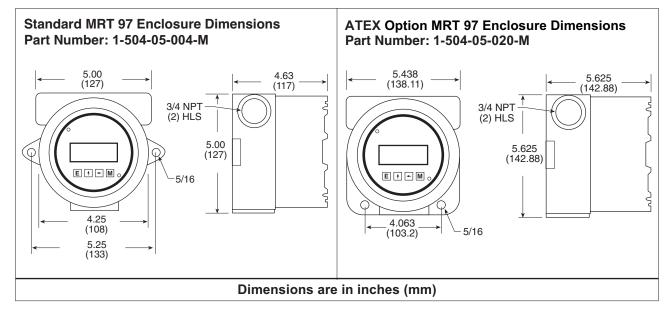
Before replacing the battery(ies), Press the  $\leftarrow$  (left arrow) key to save the totalizer. The display will show "5ALE LoLAL". This will save the current total value and the total will resume from this value when the new battery(ies) is(are) installed. **NOTE:** If the display starts to flash after the "5ALE LoLAL" message times out, press the "E" (enter) key. If the message "E FLASH" is displayed, then there was not enough power left to save the setup and totalizer to flash memory. At this point you must record the totalizer and setup information and re-enter the setup data after the new battery(ies) is(are) installed.

Install new battery(ies) as described above.



# **WARNING!**

Do not open when an explosive atmosphere is present.



### THEORY OF OPERATION

Flow rate equation:

Flow total equation:

Flow Rate Indication =  $\frac{\text{Input Frequency}}{\text{FAC}} \quad \text{x Time Scaler} \qquad \text{Flow Total} = \frac{\text{Sum of Input Pulses}}{\text{FAC}}$ 

Where Time Scaler is equal to: 60 for rate per minute read out 3600 for rate per hour read out

86400 for rate per day read out

## 20 Point Linearization Option:

A 20 point linearization table is used to construct a curve describing the relationship of K-Factor and input frequency. The measured input frequency is used to access the table. A linear interpolation of adjacent point pairs is used to arrive at the K-Factor at that input frequency. The flow rate and total are then computed based upon the K-Factor for that measurement sample.

**NOTE:** For best performance and resolution choose as many decimal places as possible in the K-Factor. Example: Enter a K-Factor of 1 as 1.000.

### **WIRING**

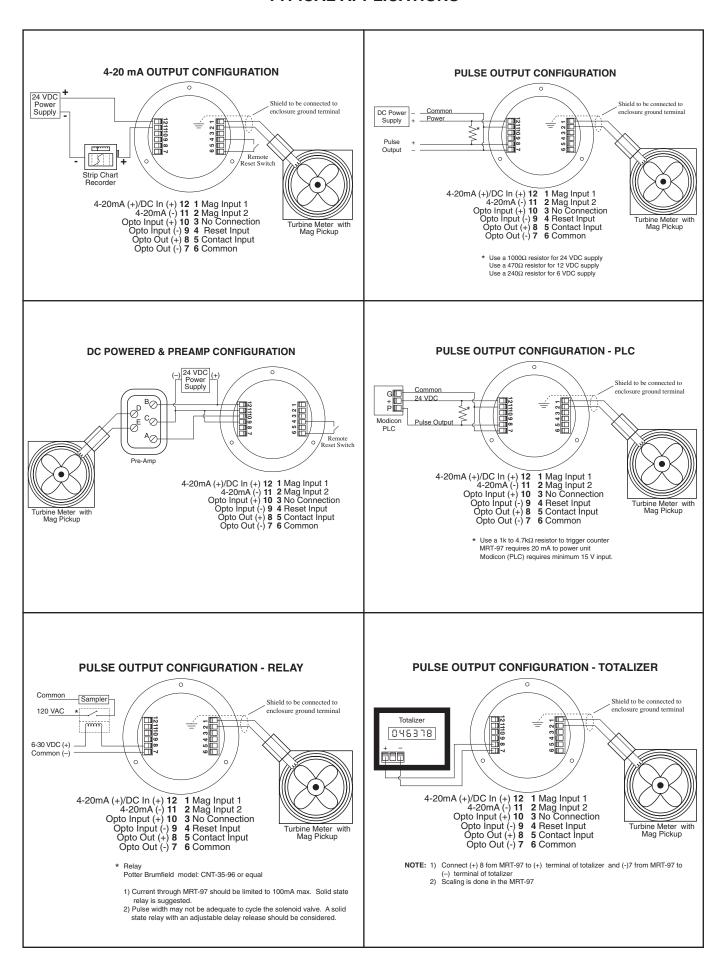
Several typical applications of the MRT 97-M are shown on the following page. Please observe that the various pulse inputs and power options may be intermixed in many ways to solve common applications. The isolated pulse output may be freely used so long as proper polarity is observed.

Caution: When 4-20 mA loop option is provided, the power wiring to the loop power option should always be to terminals (+) 12 and (-) 11. Accidental wiring to (+) 12 and (-)6 should be avoided since excessive current flow may result.

**Caution**: The magnetic pickup input and contact closure input require isolated sensors for proper operation. Accidental connections to earth may result in erroneous operation of the analog output and/or excessive current flow.

**Caution**: Accidental connections from circuit common (3 or 6) to earth or terminal (11) may result in erroneous operation of the analog output and/or excessive current flow.

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



## **DEFINITIONS**

- SAUE LOLAL: (Save Total) Press the **E** key while the unit is running to save the total value. The display will show "SAUE LOLAL" for a few seconds. This is a very useful "scratch pad" to save and restore total when replacing the battery(ies)
- Ent CodE: (enter code) This prompt will only appear if the panel lock is ON. Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the E key to enter the 5 digit code. If the entered code is correct, the display will advance to the next menu prompt (CLr tot). If incorrect, the display will return to the run mode.
- ELr Lot: (clear total) Clears (resets) the totalizer. Press the **E** key to clear the total and return to the run mode. Press the **M** key to skip and advance to the next menu selection.
- FdEC: (factor decimal) Sets the decimal location for the factor. This location is restricted to 3 places (99.999). The use of this decimal automatically limits the number of decimal locations allowable in the rate and total to acceptable ranges. Press the ← key to move the decimal. Press the E key to select the displayed decimal location.
  - **NOTE:** For best performance and resolution choose as many decimal places as possible in the K-Factor. Example: Enter a K-Factor of 1 as 1.000.
- FRE LineRar/20Point: (factor type) This prompt will only appear if the unit is ordered with the 20 point linearization option. The 20 Point linearization selection is recommended for flow meters whose K-factors change with different flow rates. This selection allows users to enter up to 20 different frequencies with 20 corresponding K-factors for different flow rates. The LineRar setting is used for flow meters whose output is linear over its' entire operating flow range. Press the 1 key to step to the desired choice. Press the E key to enter the displayed factor type.
- no/YES SEL PoLS: (set 20 point?) This prompt allows the user to skip the 20 point setup routine. Select YES for initial setup or to change the present 20 point values. Select no to skip and keep the existing values.
- FRE: (factor) This prompt appears on all units with linear inputs. The Factor is the number of pulses per unit volume for the flow sensor. The pulses/unit volume is implied by the totalizer descriptor when a descriptor is used. The implied units for the Factor are then as follows:

GAL pulses/gallon BBL pulses/BBL MCF pulses/MCF M3 pulses/M3

Factors from 0.0001 to 99999999 may be used. A "0" value for the factor is not allowed and the unit will default to "1" in LSD if a "0" entry is attempted. The factor is displayed on the subsidiary (lower) display. Press the  $\uparrow$  key to increment each digit. Press the  $\leftarrow$  key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the  $\mathbf{E}$  key to enter the displayed factor.

- Fr#: (frequency for point #) This prompt will only appear when 20 point selected. It sets the frequency for each of the 20 points (#). Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the E key to enter the desired frequency for point #.
- FRE#: (factor for point #) This prompt will only appear when 20 point selected. It sets the factor for each of the 20 points (#). Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the **E** key to enter the desired factor for point #.
- **NOTE:** The display will advance to the next point (Fr#) after each entry of the Fr & Fac until all 20 points are complete. entering a 0 in the Fr or fac setting will advance the display to the next menu prompt (tdec).

## **DEFINITIONS**

(continued)

Ed€: (totalizer decimal) Sets the decimal location for the totalizer. The totalizer decimal is not a dummy decimal and will scale the totalizer display accordingly. (i.e. if the tdec is set in the tenths position (1234567.8), 100 will be displayed as 100.0). The location of the decimal point allows for greater resolution of both the totalizer display and the pulse output. The pulse output advances at a rate dependent on the least significant digit of the totalizer. The totalizer decimal location is restricted to a maximum of 4 places (1234.5678). However, the number of totalizer decimal locations allowable is reduced with each decimal place added to the factor decimal. Press the ← key to move the decimal. Press the E key to enter the displayed decimal location.

**Note:** The selection of the factor decimal point limits the available selections for the number of decimal points available for the totalizer. This is automatic. Enter your selection of the Factor's decimal point before entering the totalizer decimal point to assure the proper selection of the totalizer decimal point has been made.

- Eob dESC: (totalizer descriptor) This allows you to illuminate one of the available descriptors on the display (GAL, BBL, MCF, M3, "blank"). Press the ↑ key to select the descriptor. Press the **E** key to enter the selected descriptor.
- r SEALE: (ratemeter scaling) Sets the rate readout. Choose rate per day (dAy), hour (Hr5) or minutes (non). The scale setting is shown on the main (upper) display. Press the ↑ key to step to the desired choice. Press the E key to enter the displayed scale setting.

Note: A rate descriptor corresponding to the above choice will be illuminated on the display.

r dEELoE: (ratemeter decimal location) Sets the decimal location for the ratemeter. The ratemeter decimal is not a dummy decimal and will scale the rate display accordingly. (i.e. if the r decloc is set in the tenths position (123.4), 100 will be displayed as 100.0). The ratemeter decimal location is restricted to a maximum of 4 places (.1234). However, the number of ratemeter decimal locations allowable is reduced with each decimal place added to the factor decimal. Press the ← key to move the decimal. Press the **E** key to enter the displayed decimal location.

**Note:** The flow rate indicator will flash "99999" if the computed flow rate exceeds the 99999 display capability of the indicator. Choose a new decimal point location to avoid this.

Higher settings provide more normalizing (averaging) for a more stable display. Derived from the equation:

(Old Data x "NOR" + New Data)

("NOR" + 1)

- dELRU: (delay) Sets the amount of time (0.1 to 99.9 seconds) that the unit will "look" for valid input data. If pulses are not detected within this "window", the rate will display 0. The display will update once every second as long as the unit receives valid data within a second. Some internal mathematics may delay this update. Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the E key to enter the displayed delay value.
- out Lo: (out low) Sets the low setting for the 4-20 mA analog output. Key in the low rate value at which the unit will output 4mA. Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the E key to enter the displayed out lo value.
- out H: (out high) Sets the high setting for the 4-20 mA analog output. Key in the high rate value at which the unit will output 20 mA. Press the ↑ key to increment each digit. Press the ← key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the E key to enter the displayed out hi value.

## **DEFINITIONS**

(continued)

PULSERLE: (pulse out scaling) This allows the unit to output a pulse for each least significant total count divided by the selected divider. The pulse out can be divided by 1 (d l), 10 (d l0), 100 (d l00), or turned off (oFF). With the divider set at 1, the unit will give a pulse out for every increment of the LSD displayed.

**Note:** For maximum battery life, turn the pulse output off when pulse output is not used.

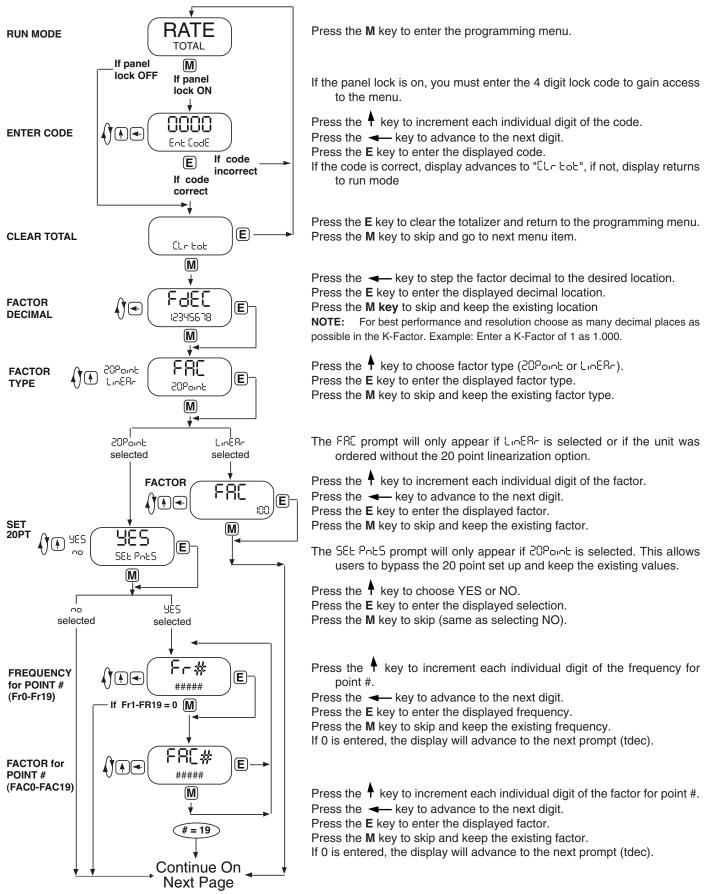
Selecting the proper pulse output divider may be needed so that the pulse output does not exceed the maximum rate of the pulse output. If the pulse output pulses too quickly a flashing display will result. Pressing the "M" key will result in a display of an error message "E PULSE". Press the "E" key to return to the run mode.

- PoundEH: (pulse width) Sets the pulse width of the pulse output. Selections are: 0.5 (1Hz), 0.25 (2Hz), 0.125 (4Hz) or 0.0625 (8Hz). This menu item is skipped if PoLSCALE is turned off.
- LoC EodE: (lock code) Sets the 5 digit lock code to be entered when the unit prompts EodE. This allows the user to gain access to the menu when the unit is locked. Press the  $\uparrow$  key to increment each digit. Press the  $\leftarrow$  key to step to the next digit to the left. Press the  $\rightarrow$  key to enter the displayed code.

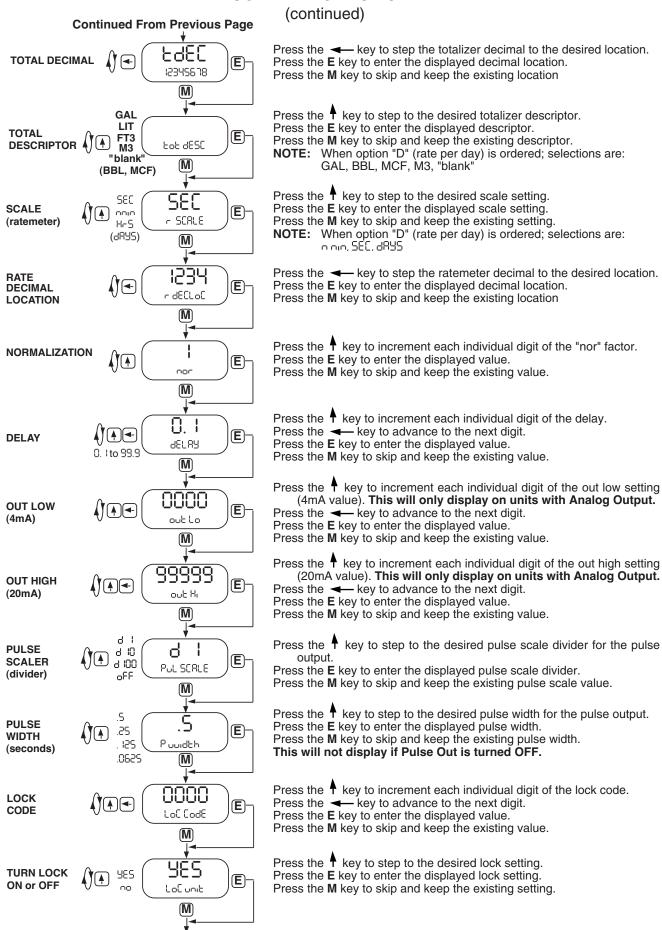
Record this number for later use!	LOCK CODE:

LoC սուե: (lock unit) Sets the panel lock ON or OFF. Press the ↑ key to select On or OFF. Press the **E** key to enter the displayed selection.

# PROGRAMMING FLOWCHART



### PROGRAMMING FLOWCHART



**RUN MODE** 

### **OPERATION**

A suitable pulse producing device or flow meter is wired to one of the three pulse inputs provided on the MRT 97-M. Only one of these inputs is used in a given application. There are no connections to the two unused pulse inputs.

Isolated magnetic pickups may be connected to terminals 1 and 2. Isolated contact closures may be connected to terminals 5 and 6. Any high level, DC pulse type may be connected to terminals 9(-) and 10(+).

Power to the unit may be provided by internal batteries or the current loop. In all cases, the internal battery will provide for continued operation in the event primary power is lost.

Once properly wired, the operation of the MRT 97-M is automatic.

The flow totalizer is updated once per second\* with battery power, instantaneously with DC or loop power. If no input counts are received the unit remains in a low power state to conserve power.

The flow total may be cleared by the front panel switch sequence or by a contact closure on the remote reset terminal to circuit common.

To reset the unit from the front panel, the following key sequence is required:

Press M "CLr tot" will be displayed (if the panel lock is on, the display will prompt "Ent tode".

Enter the proper code to advance to the CLr tot prompt)

Press **E** To clear the total. Unit will return to operation

The flow rate indicator will measure the flow rate once every second\* with battery power, 8 times per second with loop power and display the flow rate.

If the input pulses are not detected within the delay setting (0.1 to 99.9 seconds), a flow rate of 0 will be indicated.

The analog output will be scaled based on the user selected zero and full scale and the measured flow rate. The analog output is updated at the same time as the rate display.

The pulse output updates at the same rate as the total display in accordance with the instrument setup of pulse scaling.

\* A large delay setting and internal math operations may delay the update rate. A faster update rate occurs when the unit is loop powered.

## **ERROR MESSAGES**

The MRT 97-M is provided with extensive self checking which assists the user in the location of setup entry errors and in reporting malfunctions or unusual operating conditions. When an error occurs, the display will flash. Press any key to see the error message corresponding to the error that has occurred. Press any key again to acknowledge the error. (If the error can be eliminated by a change of setup values, the unit will automatically advance to the MENU so that the appropriate setup changes can be made).

Table - 2 illustrates the warning message, problem, and recommended corrective actions.

Diagnostic Error Messages Table-2

WARNING MESSAGE	CAUSE	CORRECTIVE ACTION
rREE Er	Rate Low set higher than Rate Hi	Set Rate Hi greater than Rate Lo
FRC Err	Factor = 0	Set in correct Factor
"BAT" Descriptor	Low Battery	Replace battery(ies)
E totAL	Total rollover	None required
E -AEE	Rate exceeds 99999	Use lower rate dec point
E PULSE	Pulse out Overflow	Use different pulse scaler or totalizer decimal point
E FLRSH	Save to flash memory failed	Write down displayed total and setup values if you are changing the battery. If total wasn't saved, it will display an arbitrary total when new battery is installed. In this case, reset the total to 0 and check the setup information.

### ANALOG OUTPUT CALIBRATION

CAUTION: Performing the analog output calibration will erase all programming values. Please record all programmed values before beginning the analog output calibration

If the unit is equipped with the analog output option, the 4-20 mA has been accurately set to 4.000 and 20.000 mA by the factory. No calibration should be required.

The 4-20 mA output may be verified periodically by installing a digital milliampere meter(DMM) in series with the analog output and simulating a full scale or over range flow rate.

If the output is out of calibration, perform the following:
Remove power and/or disconnect battery(ies). Hold down the scroll (↑) key and replace the battery. This will initialize the unit and advance to the analog output calibration mode. Connect a DMM set to read current in series with a power supply (8.5 to 30 volts DC) to TB12 (+) and TB11 (−). The output should read 4.000 ma (± 0.005). If it does not, Adjust the numbers on the display up or down until the output reads 4.000 ma (± 0.005). Press the TB1 leave Tb2 DMM should now read 20.000 mg (± 0.005). If it does not. Adjust the numbers on the display up or "E" key. The DMM should now read 20.000 ma ( $\pm$  0.005). If it does not, Adjust the numbers on the display up or down until the output reads 20.000 ma ( $\pm$  0.005). Press "E" and the unit will return to the "RUN" mode.

### **Ordering Information**

**Description Part Number** 

Standard MRT 97-M Rate/Totalizer 1-504-05-004-M 1-504-05-020-M ATEX MRT 97-M Rate/Totalizer